MEDICAL POLICY

SUBJECT: DENTAL INLAYS AND ONLAYS
POLICY NUMBER: 13.01.03
CATEGORY: Dental
EFFECTIVE DATE: 04/24/14
REVISED DATE: 04/23/15
PAGE: 1 OF 3

• If the member’s subscriber contract excludes coverage for a specific service it is not covered under that contract. In such cases, medical policy criteria are not applied.
• Medical policies apply to commercial and Safety Net products only when a contract benefit for the specific service exists.
• Medical policies only apply to Medicare products when a contract benefit exists and where there is no national or local Medicare coverage decision for the specific service.

***This policy only addresses indirect inlays and onlays; it does not address direct fillings.***

POLICY STATEMENT:
Based on our criteria and assessment of the peer-reviewed literature, dental inlays and onlays of bicuspid or molar teeth are medically appropriate when:
I. A fractured cusp or tooth cannot be repaired with a dental filling and does not require more extensive procedures to repair the tooth; or
II. There is moderate to severe or deep mesial or distal tooth decay that goes into the root of the tooth; or
III. Following a root canal.

Refer to Corporate Medical Policy #7.01.21 regarding Dental and Oral Care under Medical Plans.
Refer to Corporate Medical Policy #7.03.01 regarding Coverage for Ambulatory Surgery Unit (ASU) and Anesthesia for Dental Surgery.
Refer to Corporate Medical Policy #11.01.15 regarding Medically Necessary Services.
Refer to Corporate Medical Policy #13.01.01 regarding Dental Implants.
Refer to Corporate Medical Policy #13.01.02 regarding Dental Crowns and Veneers.
Refer to Corporate Medical Policy #13.01.04 regarding Periodontal Scaling and Root Planing.
Refer to Corporate Medical Policy #13.01.05 regarding Periodontal Maintenance.

POLICY GUIDELINES:
I. An inlay or onlay is eligible for coverage on the date the inlay or onlay is cemented to the tooth.
II. When an inlay or onlay is used to replace an existing filling in the absence of decay, benefits will only be provided based on the Allowable Expense for an amalgam or composite filling.
III. The Federal Employee Health Benefit Program (FEHBP/FEP) requires that procedures, devices or laboratory tests approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) may not be considered investigational and thus these procedures, devices or laboratory tests may be assessed only on the basis of their medical necessity.

DESCRIPTION:
Indirect dental inlays and onlays are restorations made in a dental laboratory or a dental office laboratory. Indirect inlays and onlays are considered when not enough tooth structure remains to support a filling but the tooth is not so severely damaged that it needs a crown. Inlays and onlays are placed in order to save the healthy portion of the injured tooth.

An inlay is made outside the oral cavity to conform to the prepared cavity which restores some of the occlusal surface of a tooth, but does not restore any cusp tips and is retained by dental cement. An onlay is more extensive than an inlay and replaces one or more cusps and adjoining occlusal surfaces or the entire occlusal surface and is retained by mechanical or adhesive means.

An indirect inlay or onlay is cemented into place and can be composed of gold, composite resin, or porcelain.

Proprietary Information of YourCare Health Plan
Eligibility for reimbursement is based upon the benefits set forth in the member’s subscriber contract. Codes may not be all inclusive as the ADA code updates may occur more frequently than policy updates.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODES</th>
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<th>Description</th>
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<td>D2510</td>
<td>Inlay – metallic – one surface</td>
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<td>D2520</td>
<td>Inlay – metallic – two surfaces</td>
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<td></td>
<td>D2530</td>
<td>Inlay – metallic – three or more surfaces</td>
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<td></td>
<td>D2542</td>
<td>Onlay – metallic – two surfaces</td>
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<td>D2543</td>
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<td>D2544</td>
<td>Onlay – metallic – four or more surfaces</td>
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REFERENCES:


* key article

KEY WORDS:
Dental inlays, dental onlays

CMS COVERAGE FOR MEDICARE PRODUCT MEMBERS

Based upon review, dental inlays and onlays are not addressed in a National or Local Medicare coverage determination or policy. However, dental services are addressed in Chapter 16, Section 140 of the Medicare Benefit Policy Manual which addresses General Exclusions from Coverage – Dental Services Exclusion and states “Items and services in connection with the care, treatment, filling, removal, or replacement of teeth, or structures directly supporting the teeth are not covered”. Please refer to the following website for Medicare Members: http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/downloads/bp102c16.pdf.